

## Crosswalk of *DSM-IV-TR* substance specific and general withdrawal symptoms

This chart indicates the specific criterion for each substance that lends to diagnosis for withdrawal. Column one lists the symptom. Column two lists the specific category and some explanation as it is listed within the assessment. Column three through seven lists the specific substances with the corresponding criterion reference from the DSM.

DMS-IV-TR symptom		Alcohol (p. 216)	Sed./Hyp./Anx. (p. 289)	Cocaine (p. 246)	Amphetamine (p. 228)	Opioid (p. 273)
Diarrhea	Diarrhea					B6
Increased hand tremors	Hand tremors (have shaky hands)	B2	B2			
Fatigue	Fatigue (feel tired)			B1	B1	
Vivid, unpleasant dreams	Vivid unpleasant dreams (have bad dreams that seemed real)			B2	B2	
Transient visual, tactile, or auditory hallucinations or illusions	See, feel, or hear things that aren't there	B5	B5			
Grand mal seizures	Seizures (have convulsions or seizures)	B8	B8			
Nausea / vomiting	Nausea / vomiting (throw up or feel like throwing up)	B4	B4			B2
Insomnia or Hypersomnia	Insomnia or Hypersomnia (have trouble sleeping, including sleeping to much or not being able to sleep)	B3	B3	B3	B3	B9
Memory loss	Memory loss (general symptom of withdrawal – forget a lot of things or have problems remembering)	Gen	Gen	Gen	Gen	Gen
Dysphoric mood	Feeling sad, tense, or angry					B1
Fever	Fever					B8
Autonomic hyperactivity; papillary dilation, piloerections or sweating	Sweating or heart racing (sweat more than usual, have your heart race or get goose bumps)	B1	B1			B5

DMS-IV-TR symptom	When you haven't been able to obtain AOD, cut down on your use, or stopped using; have you experienced any of the following:	Alcohol (p. 216)	Sed./Hyp./Anx. (p. 289)	Cocaine (p. 246)	Amphetamine (p. 228)	Opioid (p. 273)
Anxiety	Anxiety (feel really nervous)	B7	B7			
Increased appetite	Increased appetite (feel hungrier than usual)			B4	B4	
Lacrimination or rhinorreha	Runny nose / watery eyes (have a runny nose or eyes watering more than usual)					B4
Psychomotor agitation	fidget, pace, wring your hands or have trouble sitting still	B6	B6	B5	B5	
Yawning	Yawning (Yawn more than usual)					B7
Muscle aches	Muscle aches					B3
Psychomotor retardation	Move and talk slower than usual			B5	B5	

GEN: General symptom

Source: Adapted from the American Psychiatric Association (1994). Diagnostic and statistical manual of mental disorders (4<sup>th</sup> ed). Washington, DC.